## WHAT IS CLAIMED IS:

- 1. A photosensitive resin precursor composition comprising:
  - (a) a heat resistant resin precursor polymer;
  - (b) a radiation sensitive compound; and
  - (c) a solvent expressed by formula (1):

$$\begin{array}{c|cccc}
O & R^2 & OH \\
 & & & & \\
R^1 & & & & \\
C & & & & \\
R^3 & R^5
\end{array} (1)$$

wherein  $R^1$  represents an alkyl group having a carbon number in the range of 1 to 3,  $R^2$ ,  $R^3$ ,  $R^4$ , and  $R^5$  are each selected from among hydrogen and alkyl groups having carbon numbers in the range of 1 to 3, and 1 represents an integer in the range of 0 to 3.

2. A photosensitive resin precursor composition according to Claim 1, wherein the solvent is expressed by formula (2):

wherein  $R^6$  to  $R^{10}$  are each selected from among hydrogen and alkyl groups having carbon numbers in the range of 1 to 3, and j and k are each an integer in the range of 0 to 3 and satisfy the relationship  $j + k \ge 2$ .

3. A photosensitive resin precursor composition according to Claim 1 , wherein the heat resistant resin precursor polymer comprises a structural unit expressed by formula (3):

wherein  $R^{11}$  and  $R^{12}$  are each an organic group having a carbon number of at least 2 and a valence in the range of 2 to 8,  $R^{13}$  and  $R^{14}$  are each selected from among hydrogen and organic groups having a carbon number in the range of 1 to 20, n is in the range of 10 to 100000, m and f are each an integer in the range of 0 to 2, and p and q are each an integer in the range of 0 to 4 and satisfy the relationship p + q > 0.

 $oldsymbol{4}$ . A photosensitive resin precursor composition according to Claims 1 , wherein the radiation sensitive

compound is a quinone diazide.

5. A photosensitive resin precursor composition according to Claims 1, wherein the heat resistant resin precursor polymer comprises a structural unit expressed by formula (3) and wherein the radiation sensitive compound is a quinone diazide.

wherein  $R^{11}$  and  $R^{12}$  are each an organic group having a carbon number of at least 2 and a valence in the range of 2 to 8,  $R^{13}$  and  $R^{14}$  are each selected from among hydrogen and organic groups having a carbon number in the range of 1 to 20, n is in the range of 10 to 100000, m and f are each an integer in the range of 0 to 2, and p and q are each an integer in the range of 0 to 4 and satisfy the relationship p + q > 0.

6. A photosensitive resin precursor composition according to Claim 1 , wherein the heat resistant resin precursor polymer comprises a structural unit expressed by formula (4):

wherein R<sup>15</sup> represents an organic group having a carbon number of at least 2 and a valence in the range of 2 to 8, R<sup>16</sup> represents an organic group having a carbon number of at least 2 and a valence in the range of 2 to 6, R<sup>17</sup> represents an organic group having a carbon-carbon unsaturated double bond capable of dimerization or polymerization by actinic radiation and having a carbon number in the range of 1 to 30, and h is in the range of 10 to 100000.

7. A photosensitive resin precursor composition according to Claim 3, wherein  $R^{11}(COOR^{13})_m(OH)_p$  in formula (3) is expressed by formula (5):

$$--R^{18}-CO-NH-R^{19}-NH-CO-R^{20}-$$
 (5)  
 $(COOR^{21})_o$  (OH)<sub>r</sub> (COOR<sup>22</sup>)<sub>s</sub>

wherein  $R^{18}$  and  $R^{20}$  each represent an organic group having a carbon number in the range of 2 to 20 and a valence in the range of 2 to 4,  $R^{19}$  represents an organic group having a carbon number in the range of 3 to 20 and a valence in the range of 3 to 6 and having a hydroxy group,  $R^{21}$  and  $R^{22}$  are each selected from among hydrogen and organic groups having carbon numbers in the range of 1 to 20, o and s each

represent an integer in the range of 0 to 2, and r represents an integer in the range of 1 to 4.

8. A photosensitive resin precursor composition according to Claim 3, wherein  $R^{12}(COOR^{14})_f(OH)_q$  in formula (3) is expressed by formula (6):

$$---R^{23}$$
-NH-CO- $R^{24}$ -CO-NH- $R^{25}$ - (6) (OH)<sub>t</sub> (OH)<sub>u</sub>

wherein  $R^{23}$  and  $R^{25}$  each represent an organic group having a carbon number in the range of 2 to 20 and a valence in the range of 3 to 4 and having a hydroxy group,  $R^{24}$  represents a divalent organic group having a carbon number in the range of 2 to 30, and t and u each represent an integer of 1 or 2

9. A photosensitive resin precursor composition according to Claim 3, wherein  $R^{12}(COOR^{14})_f(OH)_q$  in formula (3) is expressed by formula (7):

$$---R^{26}-CO-NH--R^{27}-NH-CO--R^{28}-$$
 (7) (OH)<sub>v</sub>

wherein  $R^{26}$  and  $R^{28}$  each represent a divalent organic group having a carbon number in the range of 2 to 20,  $R^{27}$  represents an organic group having a carbon number in the range of 3 to 20 and a valence in the range of 3 to 6 and having a hydroxy group, and v represents an integer in the range of 1 to 4.

10. A photosensitive resin precursor composition according to Claim 3, wherein  $R^{12}(COOR^{14})_f(OH)_q$  in formula (3) is expressed by formula (8):

$$-R^{29}$$
-CO-NH- $R^{30}$ - (8) (OH)<sub>w</sub>

wherein R<sup>29</sup> represents a divalent organic group having a carbon number in the range of 2 to 20, R<sup>30</sup> represents an organic group having a carbon number in the range of 3 to 20 and a valence in the range of 3 to 6 and having a hydroxy group, and w represents an integer in the range of 1 to 4.

11. A photosensitive resin precursor composition according to Claim 3, wherein m, f, and p in formula (3) are

0.

12. A photosensitive resin precursor composition according to Claim 3, wherein, in formula (3), m is 2 and f is 1 or 2.